

FOOTNOTE GUIDE

Book
[1 author]

Author's First name Last name, *Title of Book* (Place of publication: Publisher, Year of publication), page.

Kathleen Thelen, *How Institutions Evolve: The Political Economy of Skills in Germany* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004), 271.

Book
[2 authors]

First author First name Last name and second author First name Last name, *Title of Book* (Place of publication: Publisher, Year of publication), Page.

Peter Gourevitch and James Shinn, *Political Power and Corporate Control: The New Global Politics of Corporate Governance* (New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 2005), 59.

**Edited
Volume**

Editor(s) First name Last name, eds, *Title* (Place of Publication: Publisher, date of publication).

Craig Colhoun and Brian S. Turner, eds, *The Sage Handbook of Sociology* (London: Sage, 2005), 36.

**Chapter in
Edited
Volume**

First Author(s) First name Initials Last name, "Title of Chapter," in *Book Title*, ed. First name Initials Last name of editor (Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of publication), Pages of chapter, referenced page.

Michael Sheringham, "Archiving," in *Restless Cities*, ed. Matthew Beaumont and Gregory Dart (London: Verson, 2010), 1-23, 9.

**Journal
Article**

Author(s) First name Last name, "Title of Article," *Journal Title* Volume, Issue no. (Year): Edition Pages, referenced page.

Brendan Boyd, Laurence Teale and Kai Takuma, "Where to Now for New Age Travellers?," *Sociology of Subcultures* 9, no. 1 (1997): 1-13, 12.

if it is an eJournal and doesn't have pages → add DOI in the end

if it does not have a DOI → add access date and link

**Website
Page**

Author First name Last name, "Title of Web Page," Website Name or Publishing Organisation, publication date or last modified date, access date if no other date available, URL.

Meadhbh Hayden, "My Tips for Swimming in the Irish Sea," *SpunOut.ie*, February 23, 2021, <https://spunout.ie/voices/advice/my-tips-swimming-irish-sea>.

Author(s) First Name Last name and remaining authors First names
Last names, "Article title," Newspaper, Month Day, Year published,
URL/Database names.

**Newspaper
Article**

Morgan Kelly, "Burden of Irish Debt Could Yet Eclipse that of Greece,"
Irish Times, May 22, 2010,
<http://www.irishtimes.com/newspaper/opinion/2010/0522/1224270888132.html>.

Attention to articles that have no author - Use as author the publisher
or other info provided, if the articles have been updated, use the
updated date:

EURACTIV, "Von der Leyen unveils 'geopolitical Commission',"
EURACTIV, September 20, 2019,
<https://www.euractiv.com/section/politics/video/von-der-leyen-unveils-geopolitical-commission/>.

**Official or
Government
Publication**

Authorizing body and/or author/editor, "Topic or Title of Document"
(Document No./Source identifier, Place of Publication, Publication
Month Day, Year), Pages numbers, URL.

Directorate-General for Education, Youth, Sport and Culture (European
Commission), "European Framework for Action on Cultural Heritage"
(NC-03-19-331-EN-N, May 27, 2019), 13,
<https://doi.org/10.2766/949707>.

**Online
Reports,
Policy
Papers etc**

Authorizing body and/or author/editor, "Topic or Title of Document,"
Publishing Organisation, Publication Month Day, Year, Pages numbers.
URL.

European Commission Secretariat General, "European Commission
Report on the Impact of Demographic Change," European Commission,
2020.
https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/demography_report_2020_n.pdf.

Organisation. Title. Other identification information. Place of Publication.
Year.

European Parliament. *The Impact of German Unification on the European
Community*. Working Document No.1. Brussels, 1990.

**EU
Publications**

Directive 2013/48/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 22
October 2013 on the right of access to a lawyer in criminal proceedings and in
European arrest warrant proceedings, and on the right to have a third party
informed upon deprivation of liberty and to communicate with third persons
and with consular authorities while deprived of liberty, OJ L 294, November
6, 2013, 1-12.

European Commission, *Communication from the Commission: Artificial
Intelligence for Europe*, COM(2018) 237 final, Brussels, 25 April, 2018.

**Legal
Material**

Bill number/Name of Convention, Title, session number/other identification information, Parliament number, Year, any other relevant information.

Bill C-34, Agricultural Marketing Programs Act, 2d sess., 35th Parliament, 1997 (assented to 25 April 1997), Statutes of Canada 1997, c. 20

Court, *Case Number*, Identification Information, Month Day, Year. Other relevant Information

ECtHR, *Case of Szabó and Vissy v. Hungary*, Application no. 37138/14, January 12, 2016, Strasbourg, par 23.

**Interviews,
Podcasts,
etc**

Author First name Last name, "Title of Source," *Website Name or Publishing Organisation*, publication date or last modified date, access date if no other date available, URL.

Bologna Institute for Policy Research, "Where Will Europe Fail and Where Will It Succeed," Spotify, October 2021, <https://open.spotify.com/episode/0yopftDMgOnS59OiPWYdKM?si=591c615e60394ff1>

**Second+
mention**

When a reference has already been used in the article: the first time it is mentioned use the full references [above guide]

For the second+ time use the author(s) last name, title, page.

Brendan Boyd, Laurence Teale and Kai Takuma, "Where to Now for New Age Travellers?," *Sociology of Subcultures* 9, no. 1 (1997): 1-13, 12.

Boyd, Teale and Takuma, *Where to Now for New Age Travellers?*, 7.

ECtHR, *Case of Szabó and Vissy v. Hungary*, Application no. 37138/14, January 12, 2016, Strasbourg.

ECtHR, *Case of Szabó and Vissy v. Hungary*, par 23.

Other

et al. is only used when there are 3+ authors and only at the second+ use of the reference.

Do not include a List of References